MediaNews Group

PLANNINGAHEAD

MANAGING FUNERAL & FAMILY ESTATE ARRANGEMENTS



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PLANNING FOR THE FUTURE

If you've been putting off making a will, now is a good time to do it

By Nicole Anzia

Special to The Washington Post

No one wants to think about their own death. Most people plan to get a will done eventually, but then continually put it off or forget to do it during the course of their busy lives.

A study conducted in 2017 by the Kaiser Family Foundation found that 60% of Americans don't have a will.

People delay doing their estate documents because they don't know where to start, think it will cost too much, or just don't think it's necessary because they're young and healthy. And, of course, the process involves making tough decisions.

"Knowing your plan is in place and your loved ones are provided for can be of some comfort," says Marla Roeser, a Washington-area estate planning attorney.

started:

Wills and revocable trusts

Every adult with assets should have a will. And if you own property or have minor children, it is even more important. If you die without a will, you will have given up all control over what happens to your money, assets and minor children.

And leaving a mess for others to deal with is not only irresponsible, but it can also end up causing major emotional and financial strain for your survivors. For ferent ideas regarding various those who don't have extremely complex financial matters, online sites make creating a will convenient and affordable.

A revocable living trust is another option for end-of-life plan- of medical treatment you wish to ning. It differs from a will in that receive at the end of your life. it allows you to transfer your assets into a trust that you can control until your death.



PHOTO COURTESY OF METRO CREATIVE CONNECTION

A living will is an important component of medical and estate planning.

need to go through probate.

Health-care power of attorney and living will

A health-care power of attorney and living will also are critical estate documents and often are referred to as "advance directives." The durable health-care power of attorney designates who will have the power to make health-care decisions for you if you can't make them yourself.

Family members may have difpower of attorney gives the designee the final decision-making power.

A living will explains what type Many people think their family members will know what to do plete. when faced with critical deci-After you die, the assets in the sions regarding health care, but tate documents, a simple finan-names of the companies you use having gotten it done.

trust will automatically pass to during such a stressful and uncer-Here are some tips to get you your beneficiaries, avoiding the tain time, it's better to have your wishes clearly communicated to your loved ones in a written document.

Living wills can also be created

Five Wishes (fivewishes.org) is a popular resource, but there are other options available, too. Each site informs you of the requirements in your state.

Financial power of attorney

The financial power of attorney document is another standard part of any estate plan. This document designates someone to health-care decisions, but the manage your legal and financial

If you don't designate an agent and you become disabled, the only a loved one to go to court and get a guardian appointed, which can be costly and take months to com-

As with your will and other es-

cial power of attorney can be cre- for your 401(k), IRA, 529 and ated online.

Working with an attorney

an estate planning attorney instead of creating your own documents online, that person can guide you through the process in a relatively short time frame.

"Unless you have a highly sophisticated portfolio that requires complicated tax planning, estate planning documents can be drawn up within a few weeks," attorney Amanda DiChello said.

The process involves an initial meeting or conference call, some follow-up discussions, a review of the documents and the execution of the documents.

DiChello says, "The length of time it takes from start to finish is usually determined by how quickly clients are able to make decisions, some of which require careful consideration."

If you have used an estate atlike to make changes to existing documents, DiChello recommends you contact an attorney. "Making handwritten changes to existing estate planning documents can lead to costly mis-

And proving the validity of those changes is a time-consuming process that can significantly delay probate," DiChello

Sharing the complete picture

Separate from creating essenway to manage your assets is for tial estate documents, it's crucial to provide a trusted friend or family member with a complete picture of your financial life, including where you bank, your account numbers and the

pension, as well as your point of contact at each company.

Also pass along ownership If you choose to work with information for assets such as cars and homes, as well as any information related to outstanding debts.

Passwords

It is vital that someone knows how to access your accounts, which requires creating a document with your usernames and passwords to pass along, or establishing an account with an online company that stores your password information and giving the access information for the master site to a trusted per-

Documents

Keep your marriage license, settlement papers from a divorce, birth certificate and Social Security number among your important documents, too.

Include with this information torney in the past and would the name of your life insurance company and policy number, as well as other important contacts who could assist surviving family members in the event of your death — your financial adviser, lawyer, insurance contacts and your accountant.

> Making plans for your death feels like a morbid pursuit, but if you think about it in terms of your legacy to your loved ones, it can seem a little more manageable.

> And even though end-oflife planning requires that you make difficult decisions, the process usually turns out to be less challenging than people think it will be.

> Any stress associated with getting your estate documents created and organized is typically outweighed by the relief of

FUNERAL HOME & CREMATION SERVICES Experience of family® Since 1873

A note from your **Howe-Peterson** family...

Happy New Year & welcome 2025!! Howe-Peterson Funeral Home & Cremation Services would like to thank all the families we have served over the years and those who have trusted us by creating an Advance Funeral Plan. We all know the two guarantees in life: Birth & Death. That may seem harsh but it is just a fact. Unsure what to do about the later? We have you covered! Our amazing Advance Funeral Planning Consultants, Danielle Sienkiewicz & Jeffrey Kelley will schedule a free no obligation consultation with you to review the services and products we have to offer. Forewarning, there are a lot of options for you to select from and it can be overwhelming but that is why we are here for you. We believe that for you to make the best selections for yourself, it is imperative that you see all your options because you don't know what you don't know until you know it. From your decision to choose burial or cremation, organizing a viewing, gathering and/or ceremony and selecting personalized merchandise that best reflects the life and spirit of your loved one or yourself. Remember that selecting to be cremated does not limit your selections but adds a whole different level of opportunities to keep your loved one close through remembrance jewelry, attractive keepsake urns, or solidifying the cremated remains of your loved one to create Parting Stones which allows you to keep your loved one close, hold the stones for comfort or to share with others. We are ready to assist you in creating a meaningful and memorable event.

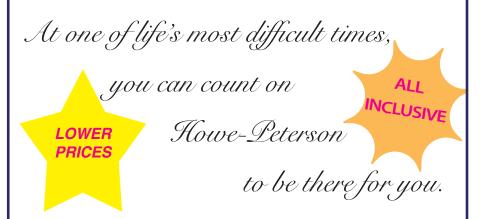
Many of you have already experienced 'the Howe-Peterson way' either by organizing or attending a funeral service at one of our facilities or maybe you have participated with our Advance Funeral Planning lunch &

learn events. Did you know that our directors are very active in numerous groups and organizations within the communities we serve? We believe that it is important to participate and engage with our community which is why we participate in family fun events like the Trunk or Treat organized by the Dearborn Historical Museum. We also participate in charity golf events, bowling leagues, senior events and city clubs like the Goodfellows. Our directors have been recognized for their vast achievements, participation as panel quests at conferences and engage with a variety of Senior Expo Events.

We would like to inform you of some exciting news, our organization is growing! Howe-Peterson Funeral Home & Cremation recently purchased the J.L. Peters Funeral Home at 3880 Fort Street in Lincoln Park. We would like to assure our families that you will continue to receive the same exceptional customer experience at this location as you have come to expect from our Dearborn and Taylor locations. And we have a surprise for you! The same familiar face that has represented J.L. Peters will continue to be present at our Lincoln Park location. We feel blessed that Paula has decided to stay on board to man the fort on Forte. From the whole Howe-Peterson team, thank you Paula for joining our family. We love the warmth and wealth of history you bring.



Our Lincoln Park location will remain open to continue to care for our families. You have trusted us to be there for you in Dearborn and Taylor, now we are bringing the Experience of family [®] Since 1873 downriver to serve more families. Come check us out!



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Molnar Funeral Homes has been a cornerstone of trust and care in the community for over a century, proudly serving families since 1923.

With four convenient locations in Brownstown,
Southgate, and Wyandotte,
we are now in our fifth generation of providing compassionate service and unwavering support during life's most challenging times.

We offer a comprehensive range of services to meet the diverse needs of the families we serve, including traditional funeral ceremonies and cremation options. Our dedication to personalization ensures that each service authentically celebrates the unique life story of your loved one.



From custom-printed materials and laser-etched keepsakes to themed receptions tailored to your preferences, we go above and beyond to create meaningful and memorable celebrations of life.

Our four facilities are thoughtfully designed with modern amenities to ensure a warm, welcoming environment for families and guests. Whether you are seeking a quiet space for reflection or a setting equipped with the latest technology for multimedia presentations, our locations are maintained to provide comfort and support.

At Molnar Funeral Homes, we believe in the importance of pre-planning. Pre-planning provides peace of mind by alleviating emotional stress, simplifying decisions for your loved ones, and ensuring your final wishes are honored.



Our dedicated Pre-Planning
Specialists are available to assist you at any of our locations or in the comfort of your home. We also host monthly Peace of Mind seminars in a relaxed, supportive environment, offering valuable insights and answers to your questions about the pre-planning process.

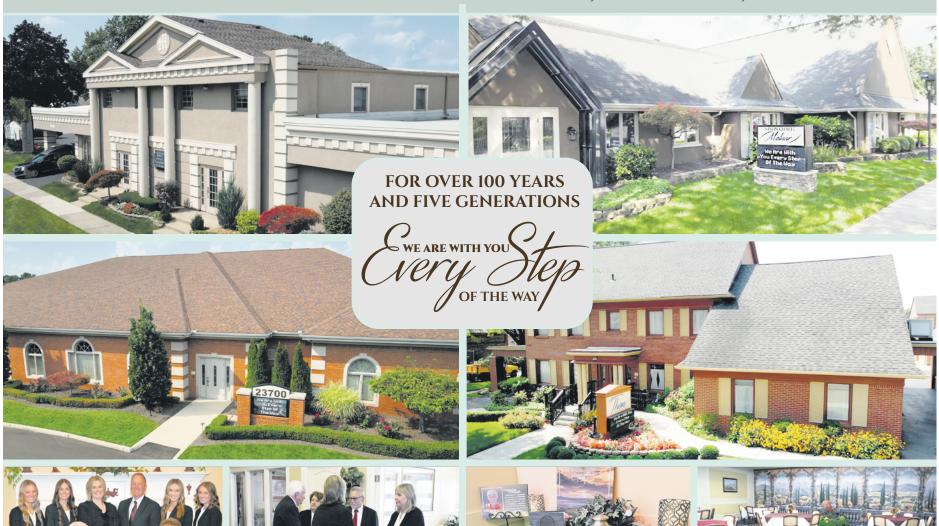
We are committed to providing unparalleled support before, during, and after services, helping you create a lasting tribute that honors the life, memory, and legacy of your loved one. At Molnar Funeral Homes, we are here for you every step of the way.







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Uncertainty happens -

A loved one enters a nursing home; your mom can no longer handle her finances; grandma dies; your aunt wanders from home and can't remember how to get back; a disabled child on Medicaid benefits receives money from a lawsuit settlement.

The Law Offices of Kevin M. Gilhool is an elder law firm that assists families in Michigan facing long-term care costs protect their savings and maximize government benefits. These benefits can include Medicare and Medicaid benefits, Veterans Administration benefits, and creative use of private finances. Our practice includes preparation and advice regarding durable powers of attorney, health care surrogates, living wills,

trusts, and last will and testaments. We assist in the administration of decedent's estates including probate administration and trust administration. We also provide advice and counsel pertaining to guardianship matters. Our practice offers planning for the disabled including special needs trusts. Our team's mission is to provide guidance and thoughtful counsel in times of uncertainty.



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WILL AND TESTAMENT

Take steps early to share your last wishes

By NAPS

North American Precis Syndicate

The death of loved ones brings more than just grief. It creates a long list of questions about that person that can no longer be answered.

to ease the burden of death for your family.

It's never too early to plan and share your last wishes:

• Create a will and a living will that includes financial, medical and custodial directives.

• Make a list of important personal information, such as the location of important legal and financial documents, wishes harder on your family if you don't talk for personal belongings, as well as special about your wishes for your final arrangepet care instructions.

• Determine the type of funeral or cremation you want, including wishes regarding songs, poems or prayers, charities and flowers.

• Write personal messages and life lessons to be shared with loved ones after you

• Entrust someone to be responsible for the information.

Tom and Candace Goldman lost loved ones and didn't know their last wishes. As the Goldmans guessed what their loved ones would have wanted, they talked about all the details they wish they had known before it was too late. Candace's mother had told her that her will was in her hatbox. mentioned it ahead of time.

not knowing what our loved ones would have wanted made it even worse even worse," Tom Goldman said.

so often avoided, but ignoring the topic and its responsibilities often results in guesswork for a loved one's funeral, finances, estate and belongings.

flicting details, loose ends and mysteries for their friends and families to figure out," says the Rev. Ashleea Nielsen, author of the blog The Art of Living and Dying. "Preparing for death helps mitigate pain during one of the most difficult times in our lives.'

A growing number of people are find-Drawing up a will is one of the important ing both emotional and financial security steps in making sure your final wishes are in something that is also an important part carried out and end-of-life planning helps of estate planning. They are pre-planning their funeral. Many are also finding that taking advantage of what pre-planning has to offer may be easier if they do their homework about what they may want and the options available before they sit down with the experts.

Although some people may find it hard to talk about advance planning, it can be ments. One way to tackle planning without feeling overwhelmed is to break up the process into more manageable steps.

• Memorial or funeral service: Focus on the type of service you would want and how you can personalize that service, whether it's more traditional, somber or a unique celebration of your life. Decide if it should be a more intimate or larger gathering and consider music, readings or any other unique element to personalize the service.

 Burial or cremation: If burial is your preference, consider purchasing a cemetery plot in advance. If you decide on cremation, remember to make plans for permanent placement of the cremated remains. Consider a mausoleum or columbarium to No one would have found it if she hadn't give your family a physical place for visitation and reflection. This also prevents the "Dealing with loss is difficult enough, but possibility of the ashes being misplaced or discarded in later years if kept with a familv member.

• Funding options: One advantage of Death is an uncomfortable subject that is prearranging your funeral is that you can lock in today's prices for products and services that may be more expensive in the future. It's best to work with a professional to understand the particular laws and regula-"When people die, they often leave contions that protect those funds.

> A growing number of people are finding both emotional and financial security in something that is also an important part of estate planning.

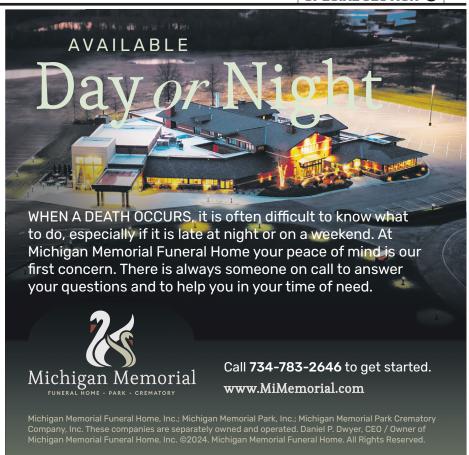




PHOTO COURTESY OF BRANDPOINT

None of us wants to be a burden on those we love. Yet conversations around funeral planning can be tough.

FAMILY CARE

Deciding who will take care of your children if the worst happens

By Clara Wiggins

Special to The Washington Post

a parent.

That question hit my husband and me hard one awful day a few years ago her husband wanted to when my eldest brother choose a family who shared died of a heart attack and their faith as guardians of hadn't left a will. He was their two daughters, ages 6 survived by the mother of and 3. his two children.

with the fact that my hus- tween a few people, but band's job as a law enforce- eventually we landed on ment officer takes us to some close friends whom some dangerous locations we consider to be family,' around the world, made us she says. realize that we needed to prepare for anything.

of us — especially parents ond child. need to prepare for life around to do it.

this was an easy decision. wants to think about it, We narrowed the choice to but you owe it to yourself, tate-planning process. two of my siblings, for geographic and practical rea- around you to have it made sons. But asking someone to official." take on two extra children slim that both of us would guardian, I wondered what die before they are grown — would happen if you die beis no trivial matter.

would look after them in a in a will. parenting style similar to

house.

We chose the brother nearest to my parents, who No one wants to think or could provide additional talk about it, but choosing support. Fortunately, he someone to look after your and his wife said "yes" children if you die could when we broached the senbe one of the most impor- sitive question with them; tant decisions you make as I'm not sure what we would have done if they had said

Katherine Creamer and

"We talked extensively, But that event, coupled and it was a close call be-

Creamer and her husband drew up a will to in-My brother's death was a clude guardianship when horrible reminder that no their oldest was a baby and one is invincible. And all before the birth of their sec-

"This is one of the most after our deaths. Most im- important things you can portant, we need to think set up when you have chilabout whom we want to dren to help others make raise our kids if we are not things go smoother in the event of a worst-case sce-I would be lying if I said nario," she says. "No one your children and everyone

Given how hard it is - even if the chances are to nominate your child's fore making this choice — There are so many con- or if you had thought about the court has no informasiderations, including who it but hadn't formalized it tion of the parents' wishes

Gina M. Spada, a lawyer your own, what would hap-who works on guardianship is still important to put cuss guardianship with the ner, other family members one, this is a decision that pen with their education or and estate planning, says your decision in your will



No one wants to think or talk about it, but choosing someone to look after your children if you die could be one of the most important decisions you make as a parent.

one thing that slows the es-

says, it is still up to a family court to make the decision.

based on what is in the best interests of the child," Spada says. "However, without a nominated guardian, to consider."

She emphasized that it even who has room in their choosing a guardian is one rather than just discuss it inate."

of the most contentious is- informally because "an inthe court."

> I asked her what would asked didn't want to do it.

"If a person is nominated "Guardianship is decided as a guardian, he or she is under no obligation to accept. It would certainly not really no one, they would be in the best interests of most probably end up in the child for the court to appoint a guardian who does not want children," Spada wants to be in. says. "Therefore, it is extremely important to disperson you intend to nom-

sues for parents drafting a formal nomination would can't think of anyone to inate a guardian. If you are will. It also tends to be the hold very little weight with nominate — or everyone a single parent, this deciyou ask declines?

But even with a will, she happen if the people you ally anything that can be other parent isn't alive or done," Spada says. "The involved. court would try and find We all! someone who is known to thing that will never be the children, but if there is needed, but as I learned foster care."

It's a situation no one

make that appointment one else.

And what if you really with your lawyer, and nomsion is even more vital -"There is not gener- especially if your child's

> We all hope this is somewhen my brother died, we don't know what is around the next corner.

It's better to be prepared for anything. And because As hard as it might be, you know your children and sit down with your part- their needs better than anyand/or a trusted friend, shouldn't be left to some-



Our chapels are conveniently located in Dearborn, Taylor and our newly renovated chapel in Allen Park.

Family owned and operated for over 70 years. We continue to service families in the community by providing traditional burials to simple cremations. We also offer the option to preplan by documenting your wishes with our funeral home.

Preplanning is simple, secure and one of the best ways to help your family during their difficult time of grief and loss.

There are many advantages in preplanning, but most importantly, it ensures that your wishes will be carried out down to the last detail.

Did you know that that families who prefund their final wishes are locked into today's costs?

Contact us to set up a free no obligation appointment

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For more information on prices and services, call us or submit an inquiry on our website at www.voranfuneralhome.com

	Yes, please contact me to set up
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prepla	anning.

	No, I'm not ready to meet, but
please	mail me some information.

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Please complete and mail to: Voran Funeral Home 5900 Allen Rd. Allen Park, MI 48101

Or you may call us at 313–928–2300 or email: info@voranfuneralhome.com

MONEY MATTERS



PHOTO COURTESY OF METRO CREATIVE CONNECTION

Funeral homes sell packages of goods and services, but sometimes there's more wrapped into them than you want.

Tips on keeping funerals affordable

By NAPS

North American Precis Syndicate

When a loved one dies, grieving family members and friends often are confronted with dozens of decisions about the funeral - all of which must be made quickly and often under great emotional duress.

Each year, Americans spend billions of casket or urn. dollars arranging more than 2 million funerals for family members and friends. The increasing trend toward pre-need planning lists for products and services. - when people make funeral arrangements in advance — suggests that many consumers want to compare prices and services so that ultimately, the funeral re-

ing decision, as well as a meaningful one.

The Federal Trade Commission offers seven steps to help shop for funeral products:

1. Shop around in advance. Compare **I**prices from at least two funeral homes. Remember that you can supply your own

 Ω . Ask for a price list. The law requires **Z**funeral homes to give you written price

? Resist pressure to buy goods and services you don't really want or need.

4. Avoid emotional overspending. It's not necessary to have the fanciest casket

flects a wise and well-informed purchasor the most elaborate funeral to properly –. Plan ahead. It allows you to comparihonor a loved one.

5. Recognize your rights. Laws regarding funerals and burials vary from state to state. It's a smart move to know which goods or services the law requires your own service, it's a good idea to reyou to purchase and whichare optional. Pre-need planning can help people make wise and well-informed funeral decisions.

Uniques you use for other major purchases. You can cut costs by limiting the viewing to one day or one hour before the funeral, and by dressing your loved one in a favorite outfit instead of costly burial clothing.

son shop without time constraints, creates an opportunity for family discussion and lifts some of the burden from your family. In addition, if you are planning view and revise your decision every few

The FTC offers a consumer guide to . Apply the same smart shopping tech-funeral planning, complete with a price checklist, glossary of terms, a description of services, information sources and a list of questions to ask.

> To request a copy of Funerals, A Consumer Guide, or for additional information, call 877-382-4357 or visit ftc.gov.



In our ongoing commitment to providing exceptional service and support to our community, we are excited to announce a significant change to our brand identity. With three esteemed locations, we have decided to bring all of them together under a single, unified name: Kernan Funeral Homes.

This rebranding effort is designed to better represent the values and mission that drive us, ensuring a consistent and seamless experience for all families we serve. Every interaction with Kernan Funeral Homes, regardless of the location, will uphold the same level of compassion and respect that our community has come to expect. Each location will retain its unique character and continue to serve with unwavering dedication. It marks a new chapter in our history, one that honors our legacy while embracing the future.

Czopek Funeral Directors 2157 Oak St. Wyandotte, MI 48192

Serving families in the downriver community for 90 years, Czopek Funeral Directors has been a cornerstone of support and care. The current location, built in 1935, was originally owned by Mr. Frank Czopek and his wife Evelyn. In 1985, the funeral home was acquired by Chris Poirier, Jim Poirier, and John Michalak, with Gary Kissel joining at a later date. Looking to expand their reach, Kernan Funeral Service merged with Czopek Funeral Home, making John Kernan a partner. Generations of families have trusted Czopek Funeral Directors, making it a staple in the community



Visit our website at www.kernanfuneralhomes.com







Kernan Funeral Service 1020 Fort St. Lincoln Park, MI 48146

Originally known as
Nixon-Weiss Funeral Home, Kernan Funeral.
Service was purchased by John and Jeanne
Kernan. Their vision was to provide funeral
services with unmatched dignity and empathy.
In 1997, they merged with Czopek Funeral
Directors of Wyandotte, expanding their reach
and enhancing the communities they served.
Kernan Funeral Service has built a reputation for
compassionate care and professional excellence.

Heritage Funeral Home 15748 Fort St. Southgate, MI 48195

Initially part of the Girrbach-Krasun Funeral Homes, Czopek Funeral Directors purchased the building in 2014, changing the name to Heritage Funeral Home, making it the third in the family business. Heritage Funeral Home continues to uphold the tradition of providing exceptional service and support to families in the Southgate area.



OPTIONS ARE AVAILABLE



Dan and Kelly Dwyer said they are proud of the on-site crematorium at Michigan Memorial Funeral Home that was added years ago so the funeral home could oversee the entire crematory procedure.

> KEITH SALOWICH - FOR THE NEWS-

Creating a meaningful funeral may include cremation

By NAPS

North American Precis Syndicate

cannot be underestimated.

Funerals give families and friends an and planning. opportunity to come together to celebrate a life, to mourn together but also ing cremation, chief among them that to reflect together as they share memories of a loved one and look back on Cremation is, in and of itself, a means times spent together.

more diverse, sometimes the choices available become overwhelming or come even a traditional funeral service, can't with questions of their own.

One of the rising trends within fu-

ingly popular.

rangements have a lot of questions, and The value of a meaningful funeral surveys show that consumers have a lack of information regarding funeral options

There are still a lot of myths surroundit is an alternative to a funeral service. at the time of cremation or after the creof preparing human remains for final As funeral service offerings become disposition. Choosing cremation in no way suggests that a memorial service, or services can be held in a place of woror shouldn't take place.

Cremation actually provides you with neral service is cremation, a practice increased flexibility when you make your that is by no means new, but increas- funeral and ceremony arrangements.

People who are making end-of-life ar- a traditional funeral service before the the first step in the healing process, and cremation — in the funeral home, with the rituals involved provide a number the body present. This is not an unusual occurrence, and in situations where families are split on the issue, is often a good compromise

There also can be a memorial service mation with the urn present, or a committal service at the final disposition of cremated remains. Funeral or memorial ship, a funeral home or a crematory cha-

What is important to remember is that funerals and memorial services fill tional Funeral Directors Association at an important role for those mourning nfda.org.

You might, for example, choose to have the death of a loved one. They are often of comforts to those who are grieving.

Cremation is not an alternative to such a service, but merely a step in the process.

There is a wide variety of options available to you and your loved ones as you think about your own needs, and your local funeral home is ready to walk you through every step of the way. Whether it's a small memorial service or a large funeral, the key is to develop a meaningful celebration of life.

For more information, visit the Na-

COVERED

Final expense insurance lessens burden for your family

Bv NAPS

North American Precis Syndicate

If you're like many older Americans, you've always taken care of the people who are important to you.

One of the greatest gifts you can give your family is the knowledge that they have the means to cover your final expenses when you pass on.

Final expense insurance can provide life final expense plans: that money so you don't have to worry about burdening already emotional famical exam when applying ilv members.

Find the best plan for you

Final expense life insurance is permanent or term, and guaranteed or simplified. long as premiums are paid You should decide which plans are best for you before you apply.

Term life insurance is based on how long you want the policy to stay in force. Usu- your choice income tax free ally, you can choose between 10-, 15-, 20-, or 30-year contracts. The premium and death benefit are guaranteed to remain the loss of a loved one can bring, but you the same for the entire contract period.

Most permanent plans are whole life in-

surance policies. This means the policy is good as long as you pay your premium. The premium and death benefit are guaranteed to remain the same and there is a guaranteed cash value. If you want coverage until vou pass on, no matter when it happens, then you should consider this type of plan.

Common features

Some of the common features of whole

- Simplified underwriting with no phys-
- Benefits never decrease
- Full death benefit is paid at age 100 (less any outstanding loans and interest)
- Cannot be canceled for any reason as
- Builds cash value that you can borrow against
- Benefits paid to the benefi- ciary of
- Available up to age 85

You can't reduce the emotional turmoil can lessen the financial burden on your family with final expense insurance.





PHOTO COURTESY OF METRO CREATIVE CONNECTION

Like homeowners and auto insurance policies, life insurance provides financial protection in difficult circumstances.



Life insurance living benefits provide extra financial security while you're still alive, but they come at a cost.

T-SPECIAL SECTION | THENEWSHERALD.COM

SUNDAY, JANUARY 26, 2025

A FINAL COMFORT

How to choose a hospice facility

Hospice programs are designed to provide care to those facing end-of-life illnesses and offer support for such individuals' families and caregivers.

The hospice philosophy is a relatively recent one, at least in the United States.

According to Harvard Medical School, in the 1970s a growing number of terminally ill people were dying alone in hospitals. In response to that, the hospice movement began to offer services that would enable individuals to die free of pain and with dignity. Resources were available to families facing tough decisions.

Hospice is fully covered by Medicare for all eligible patients and is covered by most Medicaid and commercial insurance plans.

Choosing a hospice provider is an important decision. Depending on where a person lives, there may be a variety of hospice options, and each may differ in a number of ways, including quality of care.

The following tips can help families as they seek hospice fa-

 Start with a state or national website. Organizations like the National Hospice and Palliative Care Organization (nhpco.org) offer databases of hospice providers across the U.S. This enables families to filter their options by provider type as well as geographic location.

■ Determine the care outcome. You can decide which type of services will be needed for your loved one. Hospice programs can manage pain and symptoms; proequipment; teach family members how to care for loved ones: help with emotional and spiritual aspects of death; and provide services like speech and physical therapy. Identifying the desired course of hospice treatment ensures families ask the right questions when visiting facilities.

• Know the screening require-



PHOTO COURTESY OF METRO EDITORIAL SERVICES

Hospice is fully covered by Medicare for all eligible patients and is covered by most Medicaid and commercial insurance plans.

unteers as well as the level and ferrals before choosing a facility. type of training they receive before being placed with families.

 Determine caseload and how busy the hospice provider may be. Some hospices assign a certain number of patients to each staff member, while others offer only one-on-one assignments. This can affect how flexible scheduling may be.

• Where does care take place? vide drugs, medical supplies and Hospice services may occur in hospitals, skilled nursing homes, private residences or specialized hospice centers. Identify which scenario works for you and find services that align with it.

• Learn the reputation and families. read reviews of hospice providers. It may be easy to go with an initial recommendation, particularly when you want to offer fast relief ments. Ask about the qualificato a loved one. However, families tions of hospice workers and vol- should read reviews and verify re- continue treatment. That's an im-

In the know

When an aging family member is nearing the end of his or her life, many families rely on hospice care to provide a level of care and comfort that ensures the person's final days are less challenging than they might otherwise be. Families who have never before had to rely on hospice care may have some common questions, which the National Institute on Aging (nia.nih.gov)has answered in order to simplify this sometimes challenging period in the life of aging individuals and their

What is hospice care?

The NIA notes that hospice care is for people with serious illnesses who choose to cease or

portant distinction, as a misconception regarding hospice care is that it's reserved for people who have stopped receiving treatment for their illness.

Where do people receive hospice care?

Another misconception regarding hospice care is that it's provided exclusively at facilities that specialize in hospice services. Though the NIA notes nursing homes, assisted living facilities and even hospitals may provide hospice care, it's also possible for individuals to receive such care at friends. However, families considhome. Receiving hospice care at home is a significant benefit for many aging individuals who prefer the creature comforts of their own homes to the settings at hospitals and other facilities. Though facilities that specialize in provid- - *Metro Editorial Services*

ing hospice care often go to great lengths to establish peaceful, comfortable settings, many families like having the option that allows an aging relative to receive hospice care at home, where they might be able to enjoy more frequent visits from loved ones.

Which services are included in hospice care?

The NIA notes that an assortment of services fall under the umbrella of hospice care. Pain relief, physical or occupational therapy, emotional and spiritual support, and advance care planning are some of the services noted by the NIA that are typically offered as hospice care. Families are encouraged to discuss specific services their loved one may need with their loved one's physician. That information can then be used to find the right hospice care arrangement.

Are medications stopped upon entering hospice?

The NIA indicates that medication to cure or control a serious illness will stop when a person enters hospice care. For example, a cancer patient will no longer receive chemotherapy after entering hospice care. However, medications to treat conditions or symptoms unrelated to a person's illness can continue to be administered.

Is hospice care 24/7?

The NIA notes that hospice care is rarely a round-the-clock service. Though a hospice care team member may be available at all hours, the NIA indicates that most of the of the day-today care is provided by family and ering a facility outside an individual's home are encouraged to ask questions regarding round-theclock care.



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EDUCATION

B.S.A., with High Honors in Finance and Managerial Economics, **University of Michigan – Dearborn**; J.D., Higgins Scholar and Notre Dame Law School Scholar, Notre Dame Law School; M.B.A., with Honors, University of Notre Dame Graduate Business School.

AREAS OF PRACTICE

Estate Planning; Elder Law; Tax Planning; Wills; Trusts and Estates; **Probate and Trust Administration; Business Law; and Business** Planning.

CAREER

Mr. Morello has personally developed or supervised over 10,000 Estate plans over the past 30 years. He is a frequent speaker on estate and business planning; selected as **Downriver's Estate and Business** Planning Attorney; selected as one of Detroit's top estate planning lawvers by DBusiness Magazine: awarded the Five Star Professional by Martindale-Hubbell Platinum Client Award; Northville Record People's Choice Award for Best Attorney.

It's Time to Review your Estate Plan ... Again

By: Gerald M. Morello, Jr., Esq.

TAX CUTS AND JOBS ACT OF 2017

President Trump's 2017 Tax Act provides a great opportunity to simplify your estate planning and to better provide for the future of your children and grandchildren. The following is a brief list of estate planning issues that should be part of any discussion.

REVIEW OF ESTATE PLAN

The beginning of the year is an ideal time to review your estate plan. Time flies, and your estate plan needs to keep current.

First, think about the key appointees within your documents. Are you still comfortable with who you've selected to handle your financial and medical affairs if you pass away, or become incapacitated? Second, are your beneficiaries up to date? Third, does your trust provide age (or other) restrictions on your beneficiaries and what is most appropriate now based on your beneficiaries' current circumstances? Lastly, if you do not have a comprehensive estate plan in place, now is the time to develop one.

IRA CONDUIT TRUST

The Secure Act went in to effect January 1, 2020. It dramatically changes the distribution rules for most beneficiaries. The stretch IRA is eliminated for most beneficiaries in favor of a new 10 year rule. This significant tax rule change makes a current estate plane even more important. IRA rules are complex, yet critically important in the estate planning arena. Most clients have retirement accounts, and desire to continue the power of tax deferral for the beneficiary after one's death. A properly designed Revocable Living Trust requires appropriate provisions to ensure continued tax deferral on these accounts for the beneficiaries.

SIMPLIFIED PLANNING FOR MARRIED COUPLES

Historically, a married couple needed to establish two separate AB type Trusts to protect both the husband's, as well as the wife's, exemptions against the Federal Estate Tax. For a married couple, if you did not "protect it," you would "lose it." Now, with proper planning, most married couples can protect both the spouse's exemptions against the Federal Estate Tax by doing some very simple, straight-forward planning. This simplified approach will not always be appropriate planning; it's based on many factors the clients should be made aware of.

LADY BIRD DEEDS

Our offices utilize Lady Bird Deeds to protect a primary residence during a nursing home stay from the Medicaid spend-down rules, while ensuring that, at death, the home ultimately is transferred to the Trust in order to avoid the Michigan Estate Recovery Act. This Act provides the State of Michigan with the ability to be reimbursed for Medicaid costs by extracting the reimbursement from the sale of the primary residence after the taxpayer has passed away.

MAKE INFORMED DECISIONS

Your estate plan should be reviewed on a regular basis with an experienced estate planning attorney to ensure your important legal affairs are in good order. Remember that there are many issues to address, so make sure you are fully informed of what is right

If you would like further information, or to schedule an appointment to discuss your current estate planning needs, please contact Morello Law Group, P.C. at 734-281-6464 or 248-347-2950 or morellolawgroup.com.

Here are some additional recommendations on what to consider when updating your estate plan:

- Prepare or update a Revocable Living Trust to avoid probate court, eliminate government interference, maintain privacy, simplify administration and protect your family's estate.
- Review ownership and beneficiary designation to make certain they are owned or "funded" in the name of your Trust. Do not put a child on the deed to your home, stocks or mutual funds due to adverse tax consequences.
- Roll-over 401k plan monies after changing jobs, or at retirement, to an IRA account.
- Review selection of Executor, Trustee, Guardians for minor children, and Financial and Medical Advocate.
- Determine whether your estate plan contemplates recent tax rules and 2020 IRA rules changes.
- Review your total net worth, and determine whether your estate plan is appropriate.
- Determine whether you have acquired real estate since your Trust was developed and whether ownership of that real estate is appropriate.
- · Determine whether your heirs' circumstances have changed, which might affect your planning, such as a disability, births, deaths, marriage or divorce.
- · Consider provisions in your Trust to provide monies for younger heirs for education and health care, and an age requirement to receive the inheritance, such as age 25.

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Morello Law Group, P.C. is a full service law firm representing clients throughout Southeastern Michigan. We take great pride in our organized, proactive approach to providing top quality legal and professional services to our clients. Morello Law Group attorneys take a team approach to providing legal services to clients. The firm's team approach allows each client to have his or her legal affairs handled by an experienced attorney of the firm. This approach provides clients with the highest level of service in the most efficient manner. Morello Law Group has 9 attorneys and over 20 paraprofessionals on staff to assist you. We welcome the opportunity to assist you with your legal needs.



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